

An aerial photograph showing a river confluence. The river on the left is a deep blue-green color, while the river on the right is a lighter, yellowish-brown color. They meet in the center, creating a distinct boundary. In the background, a city with various buildings and a construction crane is visible, set against a backdrop of blue mountains under a clear sky.

**“MAPPING RADICALISM, EXTREMISM AND MILITANT IDEOLOGIES”**  
**The Confluence and Consequence of Islam  
as Religio-Political Ideologies**

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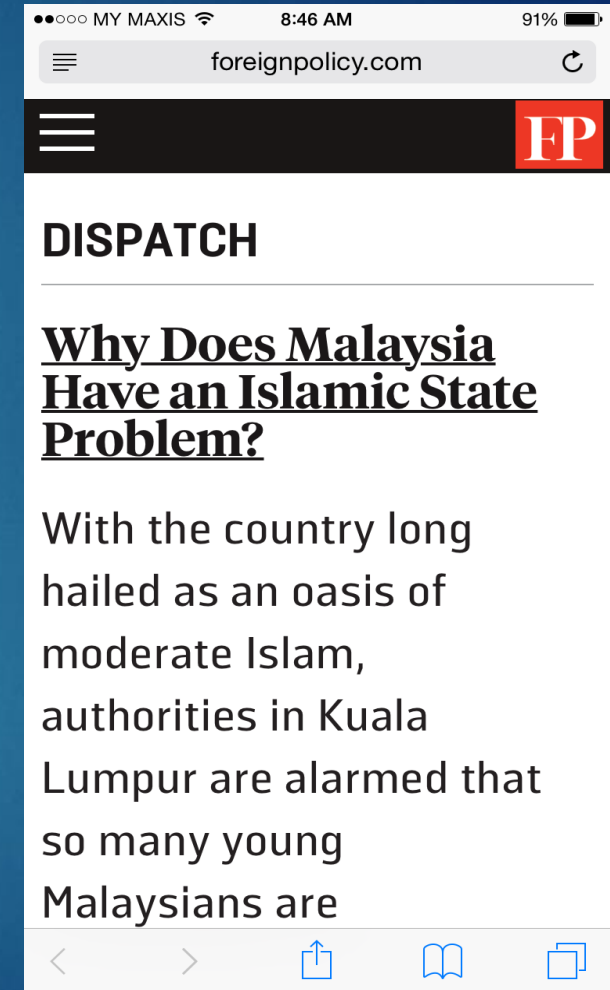
# The Proliferation & Threat of Radicalism, Extremism & Militant Ideologies in the Name of Islam in Our Home



March 2015



April 2015



September 2015

# Hotspots of Radicalism, Extremism & Militant Ideologies in the Contemporary Muslim World



# The Transmutation of Islam from Civilisational Religion to Religio-Political Ideologies

## Islam as Civilisational Religion (Pre-20<sup>th</sup> Century)

- ▶ Focus personal salvation in relation to God
- ▶ Rationality & Knowledge
- ▶ Ethics & Spirituality
- ▶ Science & Technology
- ▶ Economy & Industry
- ▶ Cosmopolitanism & Dialogue

## Islam as Religio-Political Ideologies (Since 20<sup>th</sup> Century)

- ▶ Focus on societal control in relation to power & politics
- ▶ Rhetoric & Emotion
- ▶ Activism & Movement
- ▶ Totalitarianism
- ▶ Legalistic – “Hudud”
- ▶ “Islamic-ness”

‘Islamic State’

‘Islamic Revivalism’

‘Islamic Reformation’

‘Political Islam’

‘Islamism’

‘Islamic Activism’

‘Fundamentalism’

‘Radicalism’

‘Extremism’

Middle-East Origin

# The Transmutation of Islam from Civilisational Religion to Religio-Political Ideologies in 1400 Years of History

1300 YEARS OF CIVILISATIONAL RELIGION

Knowledge  
Governance  
Spirituality  
Economy  
Architecture

Bayt Al-Hikmah  
Al-Hambra

571M

800-  
1258M

1511M

1909M

1928M

Dictatorship  
Violence  
Oppression  
Hijacking  
Demonstration  
Revolution  
Agitation  
Suicide Bombing  
Civilian Attacks

1967M

1973M

1979M

2001M

Middle-East  
Origin

2013M

100 YEARS OF RELIGIO-POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES